

BEGIN - APRIL 5, 1960

A77 (380)

## SECOND NIGHT LEAD DE GAULLE

BY COLIN FROST

LONDON, APRIL 5 (AP)--THE BIGGEST CROWD AT BUCKINGHAM PALACE SINCE VE-DAY IN 1945 TONIGHT ROARED OUT A FINALE ACCOLADE TO THE FIRST KDAY OF FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE'S VISIT TO BRITAIN.

OFFICIALS SAID MORE THAN 100,000 MASSED OUTSIDE THE PALACE AND CHEERED DE GAULLE AND QUEEN ELIZABETH II AND HER GUESTS AS THEY WATCHED FROM A BALCONY A GIGANTIC FIREWORKS DISPLAY IN HONOR OF THE LEADER OF THE FREE FRENCH IN WORLD WAR II.

THE BIG PLACE OF THE DISPLAY--THE PALACE'S FIRST FIREWORKS SINCE 1815--WAS A FIERY CROSS OF LORRAINE, THE SYMBOL OF DE GAULLE'S FORCES. RETURNING TO LONDON FOR THE FIRST TIME IN ALMOST 16 YEARS, DE GAULLE WAS GIVEN AN EMOTIONAL WELCOME THAT MINGLED TEARS WITH THE TASTE OF TRIUMPH.

THE LEADER OF THE FREE FRENCH, WHO ESTABLISHED HIS SEEMINGLY FORLORN HEADQUARTERS HERE IN DEFEAT, CAME FOR THREE DAYS OF PRE-SUMMIT TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN. HE NOW IS THE HEAD OF THE FIFTH FRENCH REPUBLIC AND THE MOST POWERFUL FRENCHMAN OF HIS TIME, BUT HE WORE THE UNIFORM OF A BRIGADIER GENERAL, HIS WARTIME RANK.

ABOUT 100,000 GREETED HIM ON HIS ARRIVAL AT VICTORIA STATION WITH CHANTS OF "VIVE DE GAULLE." QUEEN ELIZABETH AND HER PEOPLE HONORED HIM WITH FULL POMP.

PRECEDING THE FIREWORKS DISPLAY FRENCH PRESIDENT AND HIS WIFE WERE HONOR GUESTS AT A STATE BANQUET IN THE WHITE AND GOLD BALLROOM, THE MOST MAGNIFICENT OF BUCKINGHAM PALACE'S 600 ROOMS.

EYES WERE MOISTENED BY TWO SPEECHES AT THE BANQUET, THE FIRST BY THE QUEEN AND THE SECOND BY HER GUEST.

THE QUEEN RECALLED DE GAULLE'S HISTORIC CALL OF JUNE 18, 1940, FOR FRENCHMEN TO FIGHT ON IN THE HOUR OF DEFEAT.

"THAT CALL MATCHED THE SPEECHES OF OUR OWN GREAT LEADER, SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL," SHE SAID.

"FOR GENERATIONS TO COME, WHAT YOU BOTH SAID THEN WILL SERVE AS AN INSPIRATION TO FREE PEOPLES IN AN HOUR OF NEED."

DE GAULLE, SPEAKING IN FRENCH, REPLIED WITH AN EMOTIONAL TRIBUTE TO "THE GREAT AND NOBLE BRITISH PEOPLE, OUR ALLY, OUR FRIEND."

"UNDER THE FOREVER GLORIOUS LEADERSHIP OF SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL IT TOOK UPON ITSELF THE WHOLE BURDEN OF THE WAR AT A TIME WHEN ITS OWN DESTINY, THAT OF FRANCE AND THAT OF EUROPE HUNG UPON IT ALONE," HE SAID.

"WITHOUT THE COURAGE WITH WHICH THE BRITISH NATION BROVE BACK THE ENEMY'S ATTACKS...WHAT WOULD HAVE HAPPENED TO OUR NATIONS, AND IN PARTICULAR TO MINE, BUT THAT THEY WOULD HAVE BEEN CONDEMNED TO SHAME AND SLAVERY?"

CHURCHILL, 85, WAS THERE TO HEAR THESE TRIBUTES.

THE 80 GUESTS SAT AT A HUGE U-SHAPED TABLE UNDER GLISTENING CHANDELIERS.

MAIN COURSES WERE SERVED ON GOLD PLATE. MORE PLATE SPARKLED ALONG THREE SIDES OF THE LONG BALLROOM, REFLECTING THE DIAMONDS AND FLASHING MEDALS OF THE GUESTS.

TWICE DURING THE DAY THE USUALLY RESERVED OLD SOLDIER DE GAULLE WAS MOVED TO TEARS.

HIS EYES FILLED AS A COLDSTREAM GUARDS BAND STRUCK UP "THE MARSEILLAISE" OUTSIDE VICTORIA STATION. QUEEN ELIZABETH GLANCED AT HIM IN QUICK SYMPATHY, THEN LOOKED DOWN AT HER FEET. LATER DE GAULLE WEPT AS HE PLACED A TRICOLORED WREATH AT THE STATUE OF MARSHAL FERDINAND FOCH. HE HAD PLACED A SIMILAR WREATH THERE JULY 14, 1940, IN THE DARK PERIOD AFTER DUNKERQUE.

DE GAULLE WAS BACK ON BRITISH SOIL FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1944.

AS HE STEPPED FROM THE TRAIN AT VICTORIA STATION HE SWEEPED OFF HIS PILLBOX HAT WITH A GALIC FLOURISH AND BOWED LOW BEFORE QUEEN ELIZABETH, HIS HOSTESS. MRS. DE GAULLE ACCOMPANIED HIM.

THE QUEEN, ON HER FIRST PUBLIC APPEARANCE SINCE HER BABY PRINCE ANDREW WAS BORN FEB. 19, WAS IN ROYAL BLUE WITH A CHIC BUCKET HAT. SHE HAS PUT ON A LITTLE WEIGHT AND IT SUITS HER.

PRINCESS MARGARET, TO BE MARRIED NEXT MONTH, WAS IN GREEN. THE DUCHESS OF KENT, WHO TRAVELED WITH THE PRESIDENT AND HIS WIFE IN THE TRAIN FROM CATWICK AIRPORT, LOOKED BEAUTIFUL IN A CANARY YELLOW SUIT WITH A BIG MATCHING HAT.

THE QUEEN HAS GIVEN HER GUESTS THE MAGNIFICENT BUCKINGHAM PALACE ROOMS KNOWN AS THE BELGIAN SUITE, WHERE HER BABY WAS BORN.

ONE OF THE PRESIDENT'S FIRST CALLERS THERE THIS EVENING WAS PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN. THEY TALKED IN FRENCH, WHICH MACMILLAN SPEAKS FLUENTLY.

THEY HAD MUCH TO TALK ABOUT. DEGAULLE WAS HOST TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV FROM MARCH 23 TO LAST MONDAY. MACMILLAN RETURNED LAST WEEK FROM TALKS IN WASHINGTON WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. DE GAULLE GOES TO WASHINGTON LATER THIS MONTH.

APART FROM SWAPPING EXPERIENCES ON THESE PRE-SUMMIT MEETINGS, THEY NO DOUBT WANTED TO MULL OVER A BRITISH-FRENCH SITUATION WHICH SHOWS SIGNS OF BECOMING HEATED.

FRANCE AND BRITAIN ARE LEADERS OF RIVAL TRADE BLOCS IN EUROPE, AND MACMILLAN PARTICULARLY IS ANXIOUS THAT THIS DIVISION SHOULD NOT RUN TOO DEEP.

THE BRITISH, HOWEVER, ALLOWED NO HINT OF DIFFERENCE TO MAR THEIR WELCOME.

HEADLINE WRITERS BROKE INTO FRENCH FOR WORDS TO CAPTURE THE SPIRIT OF THE DAY.

"LE JOUR DE GLOIRE" (THE DAY OF GLORY) WAS THE HEADLINE OVER THE FRONT PAGE OF THE EVENING STAR.

TONIGHT THE PRESIDENT AND HIS WIFE WERE GUESTS OF HONOR AT A STATE BANQUET IN THE WHITE AND GOLD BALLROOM, THE MOST MAGNIFICENT OF THE PALACE'S 600 ROOMS.

LATER CAME A MORE PUBLIC TRIBUTE--A FIREWORKS DISPLAY IN THE PARK OUTSIDE THE PALACE.

KS344PES

DE GAULLE

A137

FARNBOROUGH, ENGLAND, APRIL 5 (AP)--THERE'S A NAPOLEON OF

FRANCE BURIED HERE IN THIS QUIET LITTLE CORNER OF ENGLAND, AND

ROYALISTS IN FRANCE THINK IT'S ABOUT TIME HE GOES HOME.

AMONG ALL THE AFFAIRS OF STATE OCCUPYING PRESIDENT CHARLES



DE GAULLE ON HIS VISIT TO BRITAIN TODAY, THE PROBLEM OF NAPOLEON III IS THE ONE ON WHICH THE FRENCH ROYALISTS WANT ACTION.

THE SMALL BUT DETERMINED GROUP OF FRENCH ROYALISTS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE ASKED DE GAULLE TO DROP A FEW DISCREET HINTS IN BRITAIN THAT A NAPOLEON BELONGS IN FRANCE.

NAPOLEON I AND NAPOLEON II BOTH DIED OUTSIDE OF FRANCE, BUT THEIR BODIES WERE RETURNED TO PARIS LATER.

NAPOLEON III--NEPHEW OF NAPOLEON BONAPARTE--DIED NEAR HERE 87 YEARS AGO AND WAS BURIED IN FARNBOROUGH.

AFTER THE DISASTROUS END OF THE FRANCO-PRUSSIAN WAR IN 1870, NAPOLEON III WAS EXILED HERE.

KS1111AES

BY GEORGE MCARTHUR 873  
PARIS, APRIL 5 (AP)--RUSSIAN-BORN MERCHANT MARINE ENGINEER PAUL RITCHIE OF SAN FRANCISCO CAN TESTIFY THAT THE SECURITY AROUND SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WAS STRICT DURING HIS VOYAGE IN FRANCE. RITCHIE TRIED FOR THREE DAYS TO GET CLOSE ENOUGH TO KHRUSHCHEV TO DELIVER HIM A LETTER, AN EFFORT THAT COST HIM SIX HOURS IN JAIL AND WAS A COMPLETE FAILURE. HE HARDLY GOT WITHIN SHOUTING DISTANCE OF KHRUSHCHEV.  
RITCHIE WANTED EXIT VISAS FOR HIS WIFE AND 23-YEAR-OLD SON WHOM HE WAS FORCED TO LEAVE BEHIND IN RUSSIA 23 YEARS AGO. RITCHIE, 52, WAS BORN IN KIEV BUT HIS FAMILY LEFT FOR SWITZERLAND DURING HIS CHILDHOOD (HIS BROTHER TADEUS REICHSTEIN IS A SWISS CITIZEN AND SHARED THE NOBEL PRIZE FOR MEDICINE AND PHYSIOLOGY IN 1950). AS AN ENGINEER, RITCHIE WENT BACK TO RUSSIA ON CONTRACT IN 1933 TO HELP BUILD TRACTOR FACTORIES.  
HE MARRIED THERE AND HAD A SON. DESPITE THIS THE RUSSIANS TOLD HIM IN 1937 HE HAD THREE DAYS TO LEAVE OR TAKE SOVIET CITIZENSHIP. HE LEFT, LEAVING BEHIND HIS WIFE, TELLA IVANOVNA, AND SON, ALIK PAVLOVITCH.  
"IN 1938 I GOT MY LAST MESSAGE FROM HER," RITCHIE SAID TODAY. "A SWISS ENGINEER CAME BACK AND TOLD ME SHE SAID NOT TO WRITE ANY MORE. SHE MIGHT GET IN TROUBLE."  
RITCHIE WANDERED AROUND THE WORLD AND BECAME A U.S. CITIZEN IN WORLD WAR II WHEN HE SERVED IN THE AMERICAN ARMY. HE ANGLICIZED HIS NAME TO RITCHIE THEN.  
LAST MONTH THE SOVIET CONSUL IN BEIRUT GRANTED HIM A VISA FOR MOSCOW AND RITCHIE WENT BACK AND FOUND HIS WIFE STILL WAITING FOR HIM AND HIS SON, NOW A GROWN MAN.  
"THEY BOTH WANT TO JOIN ME," RITCHIE SAID, "BUT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW TOLD ME THERE ARE 2,000 SIMILAR CASES AND THE DELAY CAN GO ON FOREVER."  
"WHEN MY VISA IN MOSCOW EXPIRED, I DECIDED TO COME TO PARIS AND SEE IF I COULD APPEAL TO KHRUSHCHEV PERSONALLY DURING HIS TRIP HERE," RITCHIE SAID.

HE TRIED SEVERAL TIMES TO GET CLOSE TO KHRUSHCHEV BUT THE POLICE WERE TOO THICK. OUTSIDE A NEWS CONFERENCE FOR KHRUSHCHEV POLICE HEARD RITCHIE ASKING QUESTIONS IN RUSSIAN AND PUT HIM IN JAIL FOR SIX HOURS.

"THEY WERE NICE ENOUGH ABOUT IT," HE SAID. "BUT THEY TOLD ME I HAD BETTER SUBMIT MY LETTER SOME OTHER WAY."  
TA-JR838PES

A15

AMS BUDGET (310)  
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

W TOM OCHILTREE  
GENEVA, APRIL 5 (AP)--THE WEST TODAY REJECTED THE KHRUSHCHEV TOTAL DISARMAMENT PLAN AS TOO FORMLESS AND DANGEROUS TO PROVIDE A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION.

THE ACTION DEADLOCKED THE 10-NATION CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT SINCE THE SOVIET UNION PREVIOUSLY TURNED DOWN THE WEST'S PLAN FOR GRADUAL DISARMING. THE NEXT MOVE APPEARS TO BE UP TO MOSCOW. WESTERN SOURCES SUGGESTED THE RUSSIANS HAVE THESE ALTERNATIVES: THEY CAN CHANGE TACK QUICKLY AND BEGIN DISCUSSING CONCRETE DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS ALONG THE LINES SUGGESTED IN THE WESTERN PLAN. THEY CAN WAIT FOR NEW DIRECTIVES TO EMERGE FROM THE SUMMIT

CONFERENCE OPENING IN PARIS MAY 16.

OR THEY CAN EVEN KEEP THE NEGOTIATIONS FROZEN UNTIL THE NEXT UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING IN NEW YORK NEXT AUTUMN. THE WESTERN DELEGATIONS ARE PREPARED TO KEEP ON TALKING AS LONG AS THE RUSSIANS WISH.

THE WEST'S REJECTION WAS ANNOUNCED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR FREDERICK M. EATON AND FRENCH DISARMAMENT EXPERT JULES MOCH.

EATON SAID THE SOVIET PLAN WAS SO FORMLESS IT THREATENED THE WORLD WITH ANARCHY. WITH NO PROVISION FOR AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE, EATON DECLARED THE SOVIET PLAN WOULD RESULT "IN THE ENSLAVEMENT OF SMALL NATIONS BY THEIR LARGE NEIGHBORS."

"WE CANNOT ACCEPT AS A BASIS FOR DISCUSSION THE SOVIET PLAN OR ANY TEXT RESEMBLING IT," MOCH DECLARED.

INFORMANTS SAID THE DELEGATIONS FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY AND CANADA SLOWLY HAVE REACHED A SURPRISING CONCLUSION SINCE THE DISARMAMENT TALKS OPENED MORE THAN THREE WEEKS AGO.

THEY NOW BELIEVE SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A. ZORIN CAME TO GENEVA WITHOUT ANY PRECISE PLAN AT ALL. HE ARRIVED MERELY WITH THE GENERALITIES OF THE TOTAL DISARMAMENT PLAN PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV PUT FORWARD AT THE U.N. LAST FALL.

HIS ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS REVEAL THAT HE LACKS A DETAILED DRAFT TREATY IN HIS BRIEFCASE, WESTERN SOURCES SAID.

BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE DAVID ORMSBY-GORE TOLD NEWSMEN: "A CURIOUS FEATURE OF THE NEGOTIATIONS SO FAR IS THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE VIRTUALLY NO ATTEMPT TO FILL IN THE DETAILS OF LAST YEAR'S KHRUSHCHEV PLAN. IT REMAINS A LIST OF SWEEPING MEASURES WITH A TOTAL LACK OF PRECISION REGARDING HOW THEY ARE TO BE IMPLEMENTED."

THE SOVIET PLAN CALLS FOR GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT WITHIN FOUR YEARS.

ORMSBY-GORE SAID THE WESTERN NATIONS HAVE REVEALED THE UNREALITY IN THAT TIME LIMIT PROVISION.

"THE FOUR-YEAR PERIOD WOULD NOT START UNTIL AFTER A WORLD CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT HAD TAKEN PLACE AND THE 90 OR SO NATIONS ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE HAD UNANIMOUSLY AGREED ON AN INCREDIBLY ELABORATE TREATY FOR THE TOTAL ABOLITION OF ALL THE ARMED FORCES IN THE WORLD," HE SAID.



"MY OWN JUDGMENT WOULD BE THAT--FAR FROM ACHIEVING DISARMAMENT IN FOUR YEARS--SUCH A PROCEDURE WOULD ACHIEVE NO DISARMAMENT AFTER 40 YEARS. ANYONE WHO THINKS THE SOVIET PLAN IS DESIGNED TO REACH ITS OBJECTIVE IN 1964 HAS BEEN GROSSLY MISLED."

AT THE SUMMIT THE WESTERN POWERS ARE EXPECTED TO TRY FOR TOP LEVEL AGREEMENT ON A STEP-BY-STEP APPROACH TO DISARMAMENT.

AT TODAY'S SESSION EATON DENIED ZORIN'S CHARGE THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS TRYING TO TWIST THE NEGOTIATIONS TO GAIN A MILITARY ADVANTAGE. THE AMERICAN DELEGATE SAID SUCH ACCUSATIONS HAMSTRING THE CONFERENCE, AND ADDED:

"I HOPE THAT BY NOW IT IS CLEAR THAT MY GOVERNMENT DOES NOT CONSIDER IT NECESSARY TO ENDORSE SOVIET TERMS IN ORDER TO DEMONSTRATE ITS OWN DEVOTION TO GENUINE, SAFEGUARDED DISARMAMENT IN A FREE AND PEACEFUL WORLD."

KS545PES

A26CU  
PMS BUDGET  
CHEMICAL AND GERM WARFARE (260)  
BY FRANK CAREY  
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE WRITER  
CLEVELAND, APRIL 3 (AP)--THE FULLEST DETAILS YET MADE PUBLIC CONCERNING THE THREATS OF CHEMICAL AND GERM WARFARE WERE PROMISED TODAY BY THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY.

DESCRIBING THE PROGRAM OF ITS 137TH NATIONAL MEETING WHICH OPENS TODAY, THE SOCIETY SAID A HIGHLIGHT OF THE 10-DAY CONCLAVE WOULD BE DISCLOSURE NEXT FRIDAY OF "NEW INFORMATION ON EXOTIC CHEMICAL AND GERM WEAPONS AND THE DEFENSES BEING CREATED AGAINST THEM..."

THE INTENTION, THE SOCIETY'S STATEMENT SAID, IS "TO GIVE THE MOST COMPREHENSIVE PICTURE OF THE CHEMICAL AND GERM THREATS THAT HAS EVER BEEN MADE PUBLIC AND TO BRING THESE THREATS INTO PROPER PERSPECTIVE WITH THE RADIOLOGICAL (NUCLEAR BOMB FALLOUT) ONE."

OFFICERS AND SCIENTISTS OF THE U.S. ARMY CHEMICAL CORPS, OFFICIALS OF THE FEDERAL OFFICE OF CIVIL AND DEFENSE MOBILIZATION, AND REPRESENTATIVES OF PERTINENT COMMITTEES OF THE U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE, CONGRESS, THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION AND THE ACS ITSELF ARE SLATED TO TAKE PART IN AN ALL-DAY SYMPOSIUM ON "CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL DEFENSES IN PERSPECTIVE."

AMONG SPECIFIC ITEMS TO BE COVERED, THE ACS SAID, WILL BE "THE UN-AWARENESS AND APATHY OF THE PUBLIC, THE SOVIET EMPHASIS ON CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WARFARE, AND THE NEED FOR SPECIAL TRAINING IN EARLY WARNING PROCEDURES AND MASS IMMUNIZATION..."

BUT REPORTS ON GERM AND CHEMICAL WARFARE CONSTITUTE ONLY A FRACTION OF SOME 1100 REPORTS ON PROGRESS IN MANY FIELDS OF CHEMISTRY WHICH WILL BE PRESENTED TO THE ESTIMATED 7,000 DELEGATES.

THE DELEGATES, WHO WERE TO COMPLETE REGISTERING TODAY IN PREPARATION FOR THE OPENING OF TECHNICAL SESSIONS ON WEDNESDAY, CONSTITUTE BUT A SEGMENT OF THE FULL MEMBERSHIP OF 90,000 CHEMISTS AND CHEMICAL ENGINEERS IN THE ACS--LARGEST PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION OF SCIENTISTS IN THE WORLD.

DM320AES NM

A52  
(170)  
NEW YORK, APRIL 3 (AP)--HERVE ALPHAND, FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TODAY THAT THE EXPLOSION OF FRANCE'S SECOND ATOMIC WEAPON OVER THE SAHARA APRIL 1 "MARKS THE END OF OUR FIRST SERIES OF EXPERIMENTS."

ALPHAND SPOKE AT A RECEPTION BY THE FRENCH ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE FRENCH COMMERCIAL COUNSELOR. THE EVENT WAS PART OF THE 1960 NUCLEAR CONGRESS AND THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC EXPOSITION IN NEW YORK.

IN HIS ADDRESS, THE AMBASSADOR SAID:

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"WE MUST SAY AGAIN, WITH EMPHASIS, THAT THE CESSATION OF EXPERIMENTS IS NOT A MEASURE OF DISARMAMENT. IT SIMPLY ALLOWS THE NATIONS THAT HAVE MADE THEIR EXPERIMENTS TO GO ON ACCUMULATING ATOMIC STOCKS WHICH WEIGH HEAVILY AS A THREAT TO HUMAN LIVES"

"WE HAVE NO REASON TO ACCEPT THE EXISTANCE OF SUCH A MONOPOLY AND SUCH A DISCRIMINATION AGAINST OUR COUNTRY. WE HAVE THE TECHNICAL MEANS TO FORCE THAT INSTRUMENT OF ATOMIC DEFENSE WHICH IS CALLED, IN THE UNITED STATES 'THE ATOMIC CAPABILITY.'"

"BUT AT THE SAME TIME WE STILL DEMAND THE DISARMAMENT IN THIS FIELD--THAT IS TO SAY THE CESSATION OF PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES AND THE RECONVERSION OF EXISTING STOCKS TO PEACEFUL USES."

JES05PES

A58  
WITH NEW YORK (A82)  
UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. APRIL 3 (AP)--TWENTY-ONE ASIAN AND AFRICAN DELEGATIONS TOLD U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY A SPECIAL GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION ON FRENCH NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE SAHARA IS MORE URGENT NOW THAT A SECOND SUCH TEST HAS OCCURRED.

THEY DID SO IN A LETTER DELIVERED BY MINISTER JOTISI DEVAKUL OF THAILAND, CURRENT CHAIRMAN OF THE 29-NATION ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP.

THEY HAD ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD FOR A SPECIAL SESSION MARCH 14, AFTER FRANCE SET OFF ITS FIRST ATOMIC DEVICE FEB. 13.

THEY DREW UP THE LATEST LETTER BECAUSE OF A SECOND SUCH TEST CARRIED OUT LAST FRIDAY.

A SPECIAL SESSION WILL BE HELD ONLY IF A MAJORITY--42--OF THE U.N. MEMBERS--AGREES BY APRIL 14 IN A POLL NOW BEING TAKEN BY HAMMARSKJOLD YESTERDAY, FRENCH U. N. SOURCES SAID THE FRENCH DELEGATION HAD CIRCULATED AMONG OTHER U. N. DELEGATIONS A DOCUMENT INDICATING FRANCE PLANS NO FURTHER NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.

JES18PES

B19 (SEGC)  
(240)

NEW YORK, APRIL 3 (AP)--HOSPITALIZED BUT STILL WORKING, DR. LEO SZILARD SAYS THE WORLD SOON MUST DECIDE WHETHER TO GET RID OF THE NUCLEAR BOMB OR LEARN TO LIVE WITH IT.

SZILARD, WHO HELPED THE LATE ENRICO FERMI ACHIEVE THE WORLD'S FIRST SUSTAINED NUCLEAR CHAIN REACTION AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO IN 1942, WAS INTERVIEWED YESTERDAY AT HIS BED AT MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.

THE WORLD-RENOWNED NUCLEAR PHYSICIST LAST DECEMBER REFUSED SURGERY FOR CANCER BECAUSE HE FELT IT WOULD INTERRUPT THE TIME HE HAD LEFT TO WORK. HE HAS BEEN IN THE HOSPITAL THREE MONTHS AND HAS UNDERGONE RADIATION THERAPY.

"I AM DEEPLY CONCERNED WITH THE ISSUES RAISED BY THE BOMB," HE SAID, "AND I FEEL STRONGLY THAT WE MUST MAKE UP OUR MINDS IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS WHETHER WE WANT TO GET RID OF THE BOMB OR LEARN TO LIVE WITH IT."

THE BUDAPEST-BORN SZILARD HELPED PERSUADE THE LATE PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT THAT ATOMIC ENERGY HAD MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE AND THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD STEP UP NUCLEAR RESEARCH.

"THE PROBLEMS RAISED BY THE BOMB ARE UNPRECEDENTED PROBLEMS AND THEY CAN BE SOLVED ONLY BY ADOPTING UNPRECEDENTED MEANS," HE SAID YESTERDAY. "UNLESS AMERICA AND RUSSIA HAVE A SUBSTANTIAL INTEREST IN HAVING AN AGREEMENT, THEY WILL BE RELUCTANT TO ADOPT AN UNPRECEDENTED



APPROACH.

"THEY WILL THEN EITHER NOT BE ABLE TO REACH AN AGREEMENT, OR IF THEY DO, THE AGREEMENT WILL BE MORE HARM THAN GOOD. WHETHER AMERICA AND RUSSIA HAVE A SUBSTANTIAL INTEREST IN THE CESSATION OF BOMB TESTS REMAINS TO BE SEEN."

IN HIS HOSPITAL ROOM, SZILARD KEEPS HIS WIFE AND A SECRETARY BUSY TYPING SCIENTIFIC PAPERS AND CORRESPONDENCE HE DICTATES.  
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B90FX U  
(250)

PHILADELPHIA, APRIL 5 (AP)-A SUBURBAN WOMAN SAYS "THERE'S NOT A WORD OF TRUTH" IN A LONDON REPORT THAT HER DAUGHTER IS HELPING RED CHINA MAKE ITS FIRST ATOMIC BOMB.

MRS. SEBASTIAN HINTON, THE MOTHER, OF HAVERFORD, PA. DESCRIBED THE DISPATCH AS "ABSOLUTE NONSENSE."  
IN A STORY FROM HONG KONG, THE LONDON DAILY MAIL SAID YESTERDAY THAT THE FORMER MISS JOAN CHASE HILTON, 39, OF PUTNEY, VT., IS W

THAT THE FORMER MISS JOAN CHASE HINTON, 39, OF PUTNEY, VT., IS WORKING AT AN ATOMIC RESEARCH STATION IN INNER MONGOLIA.

THE DAILY MAIL ADDED THAT PROF. BRUNO PONTECORVO, BRITISH-ITALIAN SCIENTIST WHO FLED FROM BRITAIN TO RUSSIA IN 1950, ALSO IS HELPING THE CHINESE.

MRS. HINTON TOLD NEWSMEN HER DAUGHTER WAS "COMPLETELY OVERWHELMED AT THE USE OF THE ATOMIC BOMB AT HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI, AND THAT'S WHY SHE WENT TO CHINA, TO GET AWAY FROM SCIENTIFIC ENDEAVORS OF THAT NATURE."

MRS. HINTON SAID HER DAUGHTER LIVES ON A POULTRY FARM NEAR SIAN IN NORTH CHINA, AND IS MARRIED TO IRVIN ENGST, WHO WAS SENT TO THAT REGION BY THE UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AGENCY AS AN AGRICULTURAL TECHNICIAN.

THE ENGSTS, MARRIED 11 YEARS, HAVE THREE CHILDREN.  
"MY DAUGHTER DECIDED SHE WOULD GIVE UP SCIENCE FOREVER BECAUSE IT ENDED IN SUCH HORRIBLE THINGS," MRS. HINTON ASSERTED.

THE DAUGHTER WENT TO CHINA AS A WELFARE WORKER IN 1948. SHE ONCE HELD A MINOR JOB AT THE ATOMIC RESEARCH CENTER IN LOS ALAMOS, N.M.

HER BROTHER, WILLIAM HINTON, ALSO OF PUTNEY, APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE IN MARCH 1956, AND REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST.

IN THE SAME YEAR, THE REV. HAROLD RIGNEY, OF CHICAGO, A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST HELD CAPTIVE BY THE CHINESE FOUR YEARS, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT ARTICLES WRITTEN BY THE HINTONS WERE PART OF THE MATERIAL GIVEN HIM FOR BRAINWASHING PURPOSES.  
NQ1147AES NM

B68 Q

(170)

TOKYO, APRIL 5 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S CONTROLLED CHURCH LEADERS TODAY "CONDEMNED THE POLITICAL CONSPIRACIES OF THE U.S. IMPERIALISTS IN USING RELIGION TO DISRUPT CHINA'S SOCIALIST CONSTRUCTION."

RADIO PEIPING SAID THEY UNANIMOUSLY SUPPORTED WHAT THEY DESCRIBED AS THE "JUST VERDICT OF CHINA'S LEGAL AUTHORITIES IN PUNISHING U.S. SPY BISHOP JAMES E. WALSH AND 14 CHINESE TRAITORS LED BY BISHOP KUNG PING-MEI."

CATHOLIC BISHOP WALSH OF CUMBERLAND, MD., WAS RECENTLY SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS IMPRISONMENT BY A SHANGHAI PEOPLE'S COURT ON CHARGES OF "PLOTING TO OVERTHROW" THE PEIPING REGIME. BISHOP KUNG WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AND 13 OTHER CHINESE CATHOLICS TO JAIL SENTENCES RANGING FROM FIVE TO 20 YEARS.

THE PUPPET PROTESTANT AND CATHOLIC LEADERS MADE SPEECHES IN THE NATIONAL PEOPLES CONGRESS IN PEIPING.

PEIPING SAID ARCHBISHOP IGNATIUS PI CHON-CHEN, CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE-CONTROLLED CHINESE PATRIOTIC CATHOLICS ASSN. ASSERTED THAT THE CASES OF BISHOP WALSH AND THE OTHERS "MADE THE CHINESE CATHOLICS UNDERSTAND MORE CLEARLY THAT THE U.S. IMPERIALISTS AND THE VATICAN WERE DEADLY ENEMIES OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE."

WU YAO-TSUNG, CHAIRMAN OF THE "NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE PROTESTANT CHURCHES IN CHINA, A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER, SAID "WE RELIGIOUS BELIEVERS FEEL BOUNDLESS WRATH AT THE CRIMES COMMITTED BY THIS IMPERIALIST SPY AND RESOLUTELY SUPPORT THE JUST VERDICT OF THE LEGAL AUTHORITIES IN THE CASE."

MMS33AES

BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 5 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY

URGED MAYOR WILLY BRANDT TO ARRANGE A PLEBISCITE IN WEST BERLIN BEFORE THE MAY 16 SUMMIT CONFERENCE.  
S-64

THE WEST BERLIN MAYOR PLANNED TO TAKE UP THE PROPOSAL, AT A CITY COUNCIL MEETING TOMORROW. REPORTS FOLLOWING THE CONFERENCE BETWEEN BRANDT AND ADENAUER DID NOT MAKE CLEAR BRANDT'S FINAL POSITION ON THE QUESTION. HE HAS OPPOSED IT.

ADENAUER REPORTEDLY TOLD BRANDT HE COULD DO NO MORE THAN OFFER HIS ADVICE, AND THAT THE FINAL DECISION WAS UP TO THE WEST BERLIN GOVERNMENT.

ADENAUER'S PLEBISCITE IDEA, ORIGINALLY SET FORTH IN WASHINGTON, WAS THAT WEST BERLINERS SHOULD HAVE THE CHANCE TO SAY IF THEY WANT WESTERN TROOPS TO STAY IN WEST BERLIN UNTIL GERMANY IS UNITED.

EARLIER TODAY, ADENAUER TOLD THE PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION HE EXPECTS THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE TO BE FOLLOWED BY SIMILAR MEETINGS IN WASHINGTON, LONDON AND MOSCOW.

UM/SG635PES

BERLIN, APRIL 5 (AP)-PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL OF EAST GERMANY HAS IGNORED A PLEA FROM PROTESTANT LEADERS IN BERLIN FOR A MEETING TO DISCUSS THE METHODS USED IN THE BIG COMMUNIST DRIVE TO COLLECTIVIZE  
S-63



FARM LAND.

THE HEADS OF THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH IN THE BERLIN-BRANDENBURG DIOCESE MADE THEIR APPEAL MARCH 17. THERE WAS ALSO A LETTER OF PROTEST FROM BISHOPS IN EAST GERMANY. YESTERDAY THE COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED GROTEWOHL HAD GONE TO A SPA IN THE SOVIET UNION.

TODAY THE CHURCH LEADERSHIP PUBLISHED ITS LETTER, AND SAID NO ANSWER HAD BEEN RECEIVED.

THE LETTER SPOKE OF "A WAVE OF ANXIETY, RESIGNATION AND DESPAIR, BECAUSE FARMERS HAVE BEEN INDUCED TO ENTER FARM PRODUCTION COOPERATIVES THROUGH ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND MORAL PRESSURE, WITHOUT BEING CONVINCED OF THE ECONOMIC NEED."

EARLY THIS YEAR THE COMMUNISTS STARTED THEIR BIG COLLECTIVIZATION DRIVE. SOME OPPONENTS WERE JAILED, SOME RESISTED AND SOME FLED TO THE WEST. LAST WEEK THE COMMUNISTS PUBLISHED A MAP SHOWING ABOUT 84 PER CENT OF EAST GERMANY'S FARM LAND AS FULLY COLLECTIVIZED.

1960  
J710PES

B55 Q (170)

KAISERSLAUTERN, GERMANY, APRIL 5 (AP)-A U.S. ARMY PRIVATE WENT ON TRIAL TODAY FOR THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A MILITARY POLICEMAN IN WHOSE POCKET A PASS IN THE PRIVATE'S NAME WAS FOUND.

PFC AUGUST E. SNOOK, 23, OF 1508 ANN ARBOR ST., DALLAS, TEX., IS CHARGED WITH PREMEDITATED MURDER OF SPC. 4 ROBERT J. SMITH, 21, OF SAUGUS, MASS., LAST NOV. 26.

SNOOK PLEADED INNOCENT BEFORE THE EIGHT-OFFICER GENERAL COURT MARTIAL.

AT A THANKSGIVING PARTY BEFORE THE SHOOTING, SNOOK HAD CONSUMED 18 OR 19 BOTTLES OF BEER, A WITNESS TOLD THE COURT.

SPC. 5 IRA W. MILLER, OF BOX 68, MARTINSBURG, IOWA, A FRIEND OF SNOOK'S WHO GAVE THE PARTY, SAID:

"WE NEVER HAD THAT MUCH TO DRINK BEFORE."

SMITH WAS FOUND DYING WITH A CHEST WOUND IN HIS PATROL JEEP AT AN ARMY HOUSING AREA NEARBY, WITNESSES SAID.

IN AN ARMY DISPENSARY A MILITARY PASS MADE OUT IN SNOOK'S NAME WAS FOUND IN ONE OF THE DEAD MAN'S POCKETS.

OTHER WITNESSES WHO HAD PASSED BY THE HOUSING AREA BEFORE THE SHOOTING TESTIFIED THEY HAD SEEN A STAGGERING DRUNK PERSON BEING SEARCHED BY A MILITARY POLICEMAN.

IF CONVICTED ON THE CHARGE, SNOOK FACES A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF DEATH BY HANGING.

QR649PES

30.24-10417

BERLIN, APRIL 5 (AP)-AN AMERICAN SOLDIER TOLD A COURT-MARTIAL TODAY HE HAD ELUDED GERMAN POLICE AND U.S. COUNTER INTELLIGENCE AGENTS FOR OVER 15 MONTHS BY HIDING UNDER HIS GIRL FRIEND'S BED WHENEVER THEY CALLED.

6-53

THE COURT GAVE HIM TWO YEARS IN PRISON FOR DESERTION.

SP.4.C. FLOYD PALMER, 32, SAID HE HAD BEEN ABOUT TO BE REASSIGNED TO THE UNITED STATES, BUT DIDN'T WANT TO LEAVE HIS BLONDE GERMAN GIRL FRIEND, GERDA LUTKAT, AND THEIR YEAR-OLD SON.

SO ON DECEMBER 9, 1958, HE SAID, HE WENT TO THE ONE-ROOM APARTMENT SHE OCCUPIED WITH HER MOTHER AND TWO CHILDREN.

POLICE AND AGENTS CAME AT LEAST THREE TIMES. WHEN ANYONE APPEARED, HE SLIPPED INTO HIS HIDING PLACE.

"I COULD HEAR THEM TALKING IN THE ROOM," HE SAID, "BUT THEY DIDN'T LOOK UNDER THE BED."

HE TESTIFIED THAT HE NEVER LEFT THE APARTMENT UNTIL THREE WEEKS AGO WHEN HE HAD A QUARREL WITH GERDA AND GAVE HIMSELF UP. IN PREVIOUS STATEMENTS HE SAID HE HAD SPENT ABOUT FOUR WEEKS ELSEWHERE IN WEST BERLIN.

HE DID THE HOUSEWORK, LOOKED AFTER THE CHILD AND LISTENED TO THE RADIO. HE HAD ALWAYS INTENDED TO GIVE HIMSELF UP, HE TOLD THE COURT.

PALMER HAS A WIFE LOUISE, WHO LIVES AT 1012 W. ROBINSON AVE., ORLANDO, FLA.

J710PES

A172 (160)

NEW YORK, APRIL 5 (AP)-DR. EDWARD V. SITTLER, WHO RENOUNCED HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP TO BROADCAST PROPAGANDA FOR ADOLPH HITLER IN WORLD WAR II, SAID TODAY THE U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY OFFERED HIM A JOB AFTER THE WAR.

SITTLER MADE THE STATEMENT IN TESTIMONY BEFORE AN IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE HEARING ON HIS APPLICATION FOR REENTRY AS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN. HE CONTENTS HE HAS REJECTED THE NAZI PHILOSOPHY AND IS A LOYAL AMERICAN.



THE 43-YEAR-OLD COLLEGE TEACHER TOLD THE HEARING OFFICERS THAT AT THE END OF THE WAR, HE SPENT A YEAR IN THE OBERURSEL, GERMANY, JAIL. AFTER HE RETURNED TO HIS FAMILY, HE SAID, HE WAS VISITED BY A U.S. MILITARY INTELLIGENCE REPRESENTATIVE. SITTLER SAID THE MAN--NOT NAMED--ASKED HIM TO COLLECT DATA FOR SUBMISSION TO A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE WHICH WAS PREPARING TO ESTABLISH A CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

LATER, HE SAID, HE WAS ASKED TO ACCEPT A PERMANENT POST WITH THE CIA AND WAS TOLD THAT IF HE DID, HE AND HIS FAMILY WOULD BE BROUGHT TO THIS COUNTRY WITHOUT TROUBLE AS TO ENTRY AND CITIZENSHIP.

HE SAID HE TURNED DOWN THE OFFER BECAUSE HE WANTED TO TEACH. HE WAS FINALLY BROUGHT TO THIS COUNTRY TO TESTIFY AT TREASON TRIALS THAT STRETCHED OVER THREE YEARS.

HE HIMSELF WAS NOT SUBJECT TO TREASON CHARGES BECAUSE HE HAD BECOME A GERMAN CITIZEN IN 1939, TWO YEARS AFTER LEAVING THE UNITED STATES AT THE AGE OF 21. SITTLER HAS SUBSEQUENTLY SAID HIS THINKING AT THAT TIME WAS "IMMATURE."

SITTLER HELD VARIOUS TEACHING JOBS. LAST DECEMBER HE RESIGNED FROM THE FACULTY OF C. W. POST COLLEGE OF LONG ISLAND UNIVERSITY WHEN HIS PAST CAME UNDER ATTACK.

HE HAS ADMITTED BROADCASTING PROPAGANDA IN ENGLISH FOR THE NAZIS IN WORLD WAR II, BUT SAID ONCE, "NOBODY COULD TAKE THESE BROADCASTS SERIOUSLY."

KS152PES

B73 KQ)

(210)

MOSCOW, APRIL 5 (AP)--A SOVIET COMMISSION DECLARED TODAY IT CONSIDERS IT HAS ESTABLISHED THAT THEODOR OBERLAENDER, WEST GERMAN REFUGEE MINISTER, COMMITTED WAR CRIMES AND CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY AS A GERMAN OFFICER IN WORLD WAR II.

A REPORT BY "THE SOVIET EXTRAORDINARY STATE COMMISSION ON THE ESTABLISHMENT AND INVESTIGATION OF THE CRIMES OF THE GERMAN FASCIST INVADERS" WAS PRESENTED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW'S TRADE UNION HOUSE.

QUOTING WITNESSES AND DOCUMENTS, THE COMMISSION CHARGED THAT A BATTALION OF UKRAINIAN NATIONALISTS SET UP BY OBERLAENDER KILLED VARIOUS SOVIET OFFICIALS, JEWS AND POLES AFTER ENTERING LVOV, POLAND, JUNE 30, 1941. IT SAID 12 SOVIET CITIZENS WERE HANGED ON THE BALCONY OF THE OPERA THEATER AND 15 PERSONS WERE SHOT ON STRELECKA SQUARE.

AS COMMANDER OF ANOTHER BATTALION IN THE NORTHERN CAUCASUS FROM SEPTEMBER 1942 TO JANUARY 1943, OBERLAENDER WAS ACCUSED OF SHOOTING 15 SOVIET CITIZENS IN A PRISON CELL. THE COMMISSION DECLARED THE BATTALION'S OPERATIONS WERE MARKED BY "OUTRAGES, PILLUNDERING AND MOLESTATIONS."

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS DEVOTED MORE THAN 3,000 WORDS TO THE COMMISSION'S REPORT AND THE NEWS CONFERENCE.

-DASH-

THE COMMUNIST CHARGES AGAINST OBERLAENDER DEVELOPED LAST WINTER. HE CONTENDS SOVIET TROOPS WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE KILLINGS. HE AGREED RECENTLY IN BONN TO AN INVESTIGATION BY A COUNCIL OF HONOR OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, WHICH IS HEADED BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

MN959AES

1343 WITH MOSCOW OBERLAENDER B73  
BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 5 (AP)--THE SOCIALISTS ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY INTEND TO FORCE A FULL-SCALE PARLIAMENTARY INVESTIGATION INTO THE POLITICAL PAST OF REFUGEE MINISTER THEODOR OBERLAENDER, ACCUSED BY THE COMMUNISTS OF INVOLVEMENT IN A WORLD WAR II MASSACRE IN POLAND.

OBERLAENDER IS A MEMBER OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY HEADED BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER. THE SOCIALISTS ARE IN OPPOSITION TO ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT. THEY HAVE BEEN DEMANDING FOR YEARS THAT CHANCELLOR ADENAUER KICK OBERLAENDER OUT OF HIS CABINET. UNDER THE WEST GERMAN CONSTITUTION, AN INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE MUST BE SET UP ON APPEAL BY ONE-FOURTH OF PARLIAMENT'S TOTAL MEMBERSHIP. WELL OVER ONE-FOURTH OF THE MEMBERS ARE SOCIALISTS.

OBERLAENDER, 54, WAS ONCE A MEMBER OF THE NAZI PARTY. HE WAS CLEARED, HOWEVER, BY ALLIED OFFICIALS IN THE DENAZIFICATION PROCEDURES THAT FOLLOWED WORLD WAR II.

ADENAUER HAS TAKEN THE POSITION A MAN SHOULD NOT BE DOGGED BY HIS POLITICAL PAST IF HE HAS LEARNED FROM EXPERIENCE.

OBERLAENDER HAS REPEATEDLY DENIED HE HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE POLISH MASSACRE, AT LVOV IN 1941.

OBERLAENDER AT THAT TIME WAS A FIRST LIEUTENANT IN THE WHRMACHT'S NIGHTINGALE BATTALION. THE COMMUNISTS MAINTAIN OBERLAENDER DIRECTED THE EXECUTIONS BY THE BATTALION. OBERLAENDER SAYS HE ARRIVED IN LVOV AFTER THE MASSACRE TOOK PLACE.

AN HONOR COMMITTEE OF ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS HAS BEEN LOOKING INTO THE CASE. A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF FORMER RESISTANCE FIGHTERS WAS SET UP IN THE NETHERLANDS TO DO THE SAME, BUT HAS SINCE BEEN DISBANDED. ITS CHAIRMAN ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY OBERLAENDER HAD CLEARED HIMSELF.

THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANS HAVE ORDERED A TRIAL OF OBERLAENDER ON THE CHARGES AND INVITED HIM TO ATTEND. HE HAS NO INTENTION OF DOING SO.

RP/RK1205PES

A36WX

(140) PRECEDE NEW YORK ABEL (A156)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 5 (AP)--JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY COL. RUDOLF IVANOVITCH ABEL, CONVICTED SOVIET SPY, HAS BEEN TEMPORARILY TRANSFERRED FROM ATLANTA FEDERAL PENITENTIARY TO NEW YORK CITY "FOR THE CONVENIENCE OF HIS ATTORNEY."

THEY REPORTED THIS WHEN ASKED ABOUT A STORY IN THE NEW YORK JOURNAL AMERICAN SAYING ABEL HAD BEEN BROUGHT TO NEW YORK FOR A SECRET ACTION ON HIS CASE.

OFFICIALS SAID ABEL'S ATTORNEY ADVISED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HE WANTED TO CONFER WITH HIS CLIENT ABOUT POSSIBLE FURTHER LEGAL MOVES IN THE WAKE OF THE SUPREME COURT'S REJECTION MARCH 23 OF HIS APPEAL FROM A 1957 ESPIONAGE CONVICTION.

THE ATTORNEY SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE FOR HIM TO GO TO THE ATLANTA PRISON FOR THE CONFERENCE.

ABEL, SENTENCED TO 30 YEARS, IS SEEING HIS LAWYER IN THE FEDERAL HOUSE OF DETENTION AT NEW YORK.

JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID NO DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS ARE PENDING AGAINST ABEL AT THIS TIME.

CZ450PES

BY DORIAN FALK

GENEVA, APRIL 5 (AP)--THE U.N. CONFERENCE ON THE LAW OF THE SEA IS EXPECTED TO VOTE THIS WEEK ON PROPOSALS DEFINING THE EXTENT OF TERRITORIAL WATERS AND FISHING RIGHTS A COASTAL NATION MAY ENJOY BEYOND ITS SEA BORDER.

THE 87-NATION CONFERENCE OPENED MARCH 17 AND IS SCHEDULED TO END APRIL 14. MOST DELEGATES FELT THAT THE OPPOSING VIEWS REMAINED AS FAR APART AS EVER TODAY.

THE FOUR MAIN PROPOSALS FOR A UNIVERSAL SEA CODE CAME FROM THE



30.24-10419

UNITED STATES AND CANADA (BOTH SUGGESTED A 6-PLUS-6 MILES FORMULA FOR TERRITORIAL WATERS AND COASTAL FISHING RIGHTS) AND FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND MEXICO (FAVORING A MAXIMUM 12-MILE LIMIT FOR THE TERRITORIAL SEAS.) ALL FOUR PROPOSALS DIFFER GREATLY ON QUESTIONS OF FISHING RIGHTS.

THE UNITED STATES, SUPPORTED BY BRITAIN AND SWEDEN, INSISTS THAT FISHERMEN WHO TRADITIONALLY OPERATE IN FOREIGN COASTAL WATERS SHOULD BE ENTITLED TO CONTINUE FISHING OFF FOREIGN COASTS BETWEEN 6-MILE AND 12-MILE LIMITS.

CANADA DEMANDS THAT A MARITIME NATION SHOULD HAVE EXCLUSIVE FISHING RIGHTS UP TO 12 MILES. THIS VIEW IS SHARED BY NATIONS SEEKING TO PROTECT THEIR COASTAL FISHERIES FROM BETTER EQUIPPED FOREIGN COMPETITORS.

MEXICO, WITH SUPPORT OF MOST OF THE LATIN AMERICAN AND AFRICAN-ASIAN COUNTRIES, SAYS EACH NATION SHOULD BE FREE TO SET ITS OWN SEA BORDER UP TO 12 MILES. IN ADDITION, MEXICO THINKS THOSE NATIONS THAT PREFER A SMALLER TERRITORIAL SEA SHOULD BE REWARDED BY ADDITIONAL EXCLUSIVE FISHING RIGHTS IN SOME CASES STRETCHING OUT TO 18 MILES OFF SHORE.

THE SOVIET PROPOSAL MERELY STATES THAT EACH NATION SHOULD HAVE A FLAT 12-MILE EXCLUSIVE FISHING AREA AND FIX ITS TERRITORIAL SEA AT ANY BREADTH BETWEEN 3 AND 12 MILES.

PS510PES

NOVA

(270) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, APRIL 5 (AP)--THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TODAY FORMALLY CARVED 136 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS OF ECONOMIC AID OUT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S \$4,175,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM -- A COMPARATIVELY

IGHT CUT.

THE 18-5 CLOSED SESSION VOTE CONFIRMED DECISIONS THE COMMITTEE MADE LAST WEEK.

THIS, HOWEVER, WAS MERELY A FIRST ROUND SKIRMISH IN THE ANNUAL FOREIGN AID BATTLE. THE BIG TEST LIES AHEAD WHEN THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE PASSES ON THE ACTUAL MONEY BILL.

THE ECONOMIC AID PORTION BEFORE THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE AMOUNTED TO ONLY ABOUT ONE-THIRD -- \$1,400,000,000 -- AND WAS AN AUTHORIZATION MEASURE. THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE PROVIDES THE ACTUAL FUNDS AND CONSIDERS THE WHOLE PROGRAM.

THE TWO BILLION DOLLAR MILITARY AID PORTION HAS BEEN THE PRIME TARGET OF THOSE WHO WANT TO SLASH THE PROGRAM BY AT LEAST ONE BILLION.

THE BIGGEST SINGLE REDUCTION THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE MADE WAS IN LOPPING 75 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE 175-MILLION DOLLAR CONTINGENCY FUND PLACED AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE PRESIDENT. CONGRESS VOTED 100 MILLION LAST YEAR.

THE COMMITTEE VOTED TO REDUCE BY 49 MILLION DOLLARS, TO 675 MILLION, SPECIAL SUPPORT TO MILITARY ALLIES WHO ARE ECONOMICALLY HARD PRESSED. THIS COMPARES WITH 695 MILLION VOTED LAST YEAR.

THE OTHER 12 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS WAS CUT FROM THE 268 1/2 MILLION PROPOSED FOR ECONOMIC AID GRANTS -- WHICH WOULD STILL MAKE IT 11 MILLION MORE THAN VOTED LAST YEAR.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO VOTED TO CUT OFF AID TO CUBA UNLESS THE PRESIDENT SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZES CONTINUATION. SOME \$350,000 IN TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IS INVOLVED.

MEANWHILE SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, ANNOUNCED THAT HIS GROUP WOULD BEGIN WORK ON THE MEASURE TOMORROW.

JA634PES